

Dickinson, Richard C. *Roses and Thorns: The Centennial Edition of Black Lutheran Mission and Ministry in the Lutheran Church – Missouri Synod*. St. Louis, MO: Concordia Publishing House, 1977.

Johnson, Jeff. *Black Christians: The Untold Lutheran Story* Concordia Publishing Co., St. Louis, MO, 1991

Lutheran Quarterly Vol X No. IV 1996

Pero, Albert and Ambrose Moyo. *Theology and the Black Experience: The Lutheran Heritage Interpreted by African & African-American Theologians*. Minneapolis: Augsburg Publishing House, 1988.

*This Far by Faith: An African-American Resource for Worship*. Minneapolis: Augsburg, Fortress, 1999.